



20° 0° 20° 40°

40° Atlantic Ocean

Madeira Islands

Canary Islands

Tunis

Mediterranean Sea

Fez

Sijilmasa

Tripoli

Damascus

Baghdad

Cairo

Medina

Mecca

SAHARA DESERT

ARABIA

Taghaza

SONGHAI (15th c.)

Gao

DAURA KATSINA

KANEM BORNU (16th c.)

DARFUR (15th c.)

ETHIOPIA (15th c.)

Aden

Arguin

TEKRUR (11th-16th c.)

GHANA (13th c.)

Timbuktu

WOLOF STATE (14th c.)

MALI (15th c.)

Jenne

ZARIA

HAUSA (16th c.)

Kano

Nile River

Red Sea

Axum

Lalibela

GOLD COAST

MOSSI (14th c.)

OYO (17th c.)

Elmina

BENIN (16th c.)

SLAVE COAST

ETHIOPIA (15th c.)

Aden

BUNYORO-KITARA (15th c.)

Mogadishu

Malindi

Gedi

Mombasa

ZANZIBAR

Kilwa

BUGANDA (15th c.)

Lake Victoria

Lake Tanganyika

LUBA (15th c.)

Lake Malawi

Mozambique

Angoche

Quelimane

Luanda

ANGOLA

São Salvador

KONGO (15th c.)

Tete

Sena

Great Zimbabwe

MWENEMUTAPA (15th c.)

Solala

CHANGAMIRE

KALAHARI DESERT

Orange River

Indian Ocean

Madagascar

40°

**Africa, 1200 to 1600**

Islamic Areas      Trade Routes