



20° 0° 20° 40°

40° Atlantic Ocean

Madeira Islands

Canary Islands

Tunis

Mediterranean Sea

Fez

Sijilmasa

Tripoli

Damascus

Baghdad

Cairo

Medina

Mecca

SAHARA DESERT

ARABIA

Taghaza

SONGHAI (15th c.)

Gao

DAURA KATSINA

KANEM BORNU (16th c.)

DARFUR (15th c.)

ETHIOPIA (15th c.)

Aden

Arguin

TEKRUR (11th-16th c.)

GHANA (13th c.)

Timbuktu

WOLOF STATE (14th c.)

MALI (15th c.)

Jenne

ZARIA

HAUSA (16th c.)

Kano

Nile River

Red Sea

Axum

Lalibela

GOLD COAST

MOSSI (14th c.)

OYO (17th c.)

Elmina

SLAVE COAST

BENIN (16th c.)

Ife

BUNYORO-KITARA (15th c.)

Mogadishu

BUGANDA (15th c.)

Malindi

Gedi

Mombasa

ZANZIBAR

Kilwa

Lake Victoria

Lake Tanganyika

LUBA (15th c.)

ANGOLA

São Salvador

Luanda

ANGOLA

CHunene R.

Mozambique

Angoche

Quelimane

MWENEMUTAPA (15th c.)

Tete

Sena

Great Zimbabwe

Solala

MADAGASCAR

Lake Malawi

CHANGAMIRE

KALAHARI DESERT

Orange River

Indian Ocean

40°

Africa, 1200 to 1600

Islamic Areas Trade Routes